

# The New Deal

Read Chapter 19, Section 1 and complete the following

**DIRECTIONS: Filling in the Blanks** In the space provided, write the word or words that best complete the sentence. Refer to your textbook to fill in the blanks.

1. Even though there was no cure for \_\_\_\_\_, Franklin D. Roosevelt began an exercise program to restore his muscle control.
2. Roosevelt's popularity in \_\_\_\_\_ helped pave the way for his presidential nomination in 1932.
3. After becoming president, Roosevelt addressed the nation by radio in a series of \_\_\_\_\_.
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ was created to regulate the stock market and prevent fraud.
5. Under the Glass-Steagall Act, commercial banks could no longer risk \_\_\_\_\_ by using it to speculate on the stock market.
6. The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) greatly increased \_\_\_\_\_ in the banking system.
7. The Home Owners' Loan Corporation (HOLC) was designed to help homeowners \_\_\_\_\_.
8. The idea behind the \_\_\_\_\_ was that prices for farm goods were low because farmers grew too much food.
9. The National Industrial Recovery Act (NIRA) provided industry with a set of rules that were known as \_\_\_\_\_.
10. The Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC) offered unemployed \_\_\_\_\_ the work of planting trees, fighting forest fires, and building reservoirs.
11. The Federal Emergency Relief Administration (FERA) channeled money to \_\_\_\_\_ to fund their relief projects.
12. By insisting that contractors not discriminate against \_\_\_\_\_, the Public Works Administration broke down some of the longstanding racial barriers in the construction trades.
13. The Civil Works Administration employed four million people in the winter of 1933-1934, including \_\_\_\_\_ women.
14. Perhaps the most important result of the first New Deal was a noticeable change in \_\_\_\_\_.

# New Deal Vocabulary

Use all of Chapter 19 to find these terms:

## Roosevelt and the New Deal, 1933–1939

**DIRECTIONS:** Choose the content vocabulary word or term that best completes each sentence. Write the correct term in the space provided.

<b>sit-down strike</b>	<b>safety net</b>	<b>broker state</b>	<b>gold standard</b>	<b>court packing</b>
<b>polio</b>	<b>bank holiday</b>	<b>binding arbitration</b>	<b>deficit spending</b>	<b>fireside chats</b>

1. Some lawmakers were alarmed by Roosevelt's policies because he abandoned a balanced budget and began to rely on \_\_\_\_\_, which is spending borrowed money rather than raising taxes to pay for his programs.
2. President Roosevelt suffered from \_\_\_\_\_, an incurable disease that causes paralysis.
3. Roosevelt's policies provided a \_\_\_\_\_ for Americans, giving them some security against misfortune through government relief programs.
4. General Motors workers participated in the first \_\_\_\_\_ by refusing to leave the establishment.
5. People began withdrawing their money from banks in the early 1930s because of their concern that Roosevelt would abandon the \_\_\_\_\_.
6. The National Labor Relations Act set up a process called \_\_\_\_\_, in which a neutral party listens to opposing sides of a conflict and makes a decision that both sides must accept.
7. The New Deal established the \_\_\_\_\_, in which the government played a mediating role in working out conflicts among competing interest groups.
8. Some state governors declared \_\_\_\_\_, closing banks before bank runs could put them out of business.
9. Roosevelt spoke to the nation in his \_\_\_\_\_, radio addresses in which he told the American people what he hoped to accomplish.
10. The president's attempt to add more justices to the Supreme Court in order to increase his influence with the court became known as \_\_\_\_\_ in the press.