

# TERM 4 FINAL REVIEW

## Vietnam War

- Gulf of Tonkin Incident & Resolution (#fakenews)
- Ho Chi Minh
- Vietminh
- Agent Orange
- Guerilla Warfare
- My Lai Massacre
- Domino Theory
- Vietnamization
- War Powers Act
- Kent State Shooting
  - What happened?
  - How did Americans react?
  - What did it show about trusting the Govt?

## Counter Culture

- Who were the Beatniks?
- Who are the Hippies?

## Cuban Missile Crisis

- Bay of Pigs
- What was the US responsible for doing?
- What was the result of the Cuban Missile Crisis?

## 1970's

- Watergate
  - Increased American's distrust of govt. & elected officials
- War Powers Act of 1973
  - Limits the authority of president as commander in chief
- Iran Hostage Crisis
- OPEC – definition
  - Used oil as a political weapon against countries
- Lyndon B. Johnson
  - Great Society – tried to help the disadvantaged of society
  - Did a lot to help civil rights

## 1980's

- Reaganomics
  - Tax cuts for businesses and the wealthy (Trickle-down)
- Reagan's military objectives
  - Extensive anti-missile satellite system (Star Wars Initiative)
  - Cut spending on domestic programs while increased defense spending
- "New Right" movement

- fiscal conservatives
- Berlin Wall
  - Definition of Perestroika and Glasnost
  - Political groups seek more freedom of speech and movement after fall of wall
- Iran/Contra Scandal
  - What the scandal was about
  - Who were the contras?
- Afghan/Soviet War
  - Gave aid, money, and supplies to fight the communists
  - We did not help Afghanistan rebuild following the war

### Civil Rights

- Martin Luther King Jr. tactics
- Rosa Parks
- Type of protesting: sit-ins/Freedom Rides/Marches/Boycotts/ect
- Pres. Eisenhower sending federal troops to enforce integration (Little Rock 9)
- Malcolm X approach to civil rights protests (violence against white society)
- March on Washington 1963 organized support for passage of Civil Rights legislation
- Reconstruction Amendments (13,14,15)
  - 14<sup>th</sup> = equal protection under the law

### Modern History

- 1990's
  - Automation led to increased number of unemployed of unskilled workers
  - Technology makes it much easier to influence legislators
  - Operation Desert Storm
    - Liberation of Kuwait – Iraq invaded behind Hussein
  - Clinton
    - impeached but not removed from office for perjury
- 2000's
  - US War with Afghanistan – result from 9/11
  - Osama Bin Laden
    - Responsible for:
      - World Trade Center bombing in parking garage
      - Sept 11<sup>th</sup> attacks
      - Attacks on US embassies in Kenya & Tanzania