

Answer the following questions using your knowledge from class discussion and from your textbook.

Question 1 (2 points)

What did several railroads announce in July of 1877 that triggered the first nationwide labor protest?

Extra Content:

Section 4 of Chapter 12.

- A. employee layoffs
- B. wage cuts
- C. blacklists
- D. sixteen-hour workdays

Question 2 (2 points)

Workers who tried to organize a union or strike were often fired and placed on a list of "troublemakers" called the

Extra Content:

Section 4 of Chapter 12.

- A. unionlist.
- B. blacklist.
- C. outlist.
- D. strikelist.

Question 3 (2 points)

The processing center for the vast majority of immigrants arriving on the East Coast was at

Extra Content:

Chapter 13, Section 1.

- A. Angel Island
- B. Staten Island
- C. Ellis Island
- D. Long Island

Question 4 (2 points)

Nativism in the late 1800's was focused on Asians, Jews, and

Extra Content:

Chapter 13, Section 1.

- A. Canadians.
- B. eastern Europeans.
- C. the British.
- D. Scandinavians.

Question 5 (5 points)

Match each item with the correct description.

Extra Content:

Use Chapter 13, section 1 of your book.

- | | |
|--|------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. the cheapest accommodations on a steamship | A. Angel Island |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2. an anti-immigrant organization | B. steerage |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3. caused an increase in Chinese immigration | C. American Protective Association |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 4. location of a barracks in California to accommodate Asian immigrants | D. nativism |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 5. an extreme dislike for foreigners by native-born people | E. Taiping Rebellion |

Question 6 (5 points)

Match each item with the correct description.

Extra Content:

Section 4 of Chapter 12

- | | |
|--|-------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1. process whereby an impartial third party helps workers and management reach an agreement | A. Knights of Labor |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2. a rise in the value of money | B. Women's Trade Union League |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3. first national association dedicated to women's labor issues | C. arbitration |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 4. unions limited to people with specific skills | D. deflation |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 5. first nationwide union | E. trade unions |

Question 7 (2 points)

The first leader of the American Federation of Labor, Samuel Gompers, believed that unions should stay out of

Extra Content:

Section 4 of Chapter 12.

- A. arbitration.
- B. riots.
- C. corporations.
- D. politics.

Question 8 (2 points)

What law prevented Chinese immigrants already in the United States from becoming citizens?

Extra Content:

Chapter 13, Section 1.

- A. Workingman's Act
- B. Chinese Immigration Act
- C. Taiping Act
- D. Chinese Exclusion Act

Question 9 (2 points)

Who claimed that after a workers' revolution, the government would seize all private property and create a socialist society?

Extra Content:

Section 4 of Chapter 12.

- A. Knights of Labor
- B. Pullman Company
- C. Marxists
- D. Anarchists

Question 10 (2 points)

Where did many Chinese immigrants settle?

Extra Content:

Chapter 13, Section 1.

- A. western cities
- B. eastern cities
- C. southern cities
- D. in New England

Question 11 (2 points)

What incident occurred in 1886 that badly hurt the Knights of Labor's reputation?

Extra Content:

Section 4 of Chapter 12.

- A. Haymarket Riot
- B. formation of the American Federation of Labor
- C. Pullman Strike
- D. Great Railroad Strike

Question 12 (2 points)

By the 1890's, immigrants made up a significant percentage of some of the country's largest

Extra Content:

Chapter 13, Section 1.

- A. plantations.
- B. cities.
- C. farms.
- D. suburbs.